

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: Sondra Schlesinger

CITIZENSHIP: U.S.A.

FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION: Virology and Microbiology

EDUCATION:

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

B.S. 1956 Chemistry
Ph.D. 1960 Biochemistry

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

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| Professor, Washington University School of Medicine, Department of Molecular Microbiology, St. Louis, MO | 1977-2001 |
| Visiting Scholar in the laboratory of Professor S.C. Harrison Harvard University, Cambridge, MA | 1995-1996, 1989-1990 |
| Associate Professor, Washington University School of Medicine Department of Molecular Microbiology, St. Louis, MO | 1972-1977 |
| Visiting Scientist, Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories Department of RNA Tumor Virus Genetics & Viral Oncology, London, England | 1974-1975 |
| Assistant Professor, Washington University School of Medicine Department of Molecular Microbiology, St. Louis, MO | 1964-1972 |
| Research Associate, Department of Biology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA | 1961-1964 |
| Guest Research Investigator, Istituto Superiore di Sanita, Rome, Italy | 1960-1961 |
| Part-time Assistant, Biological Effects of Irradiation Laboratory University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI | 1953-1956 |

HONORS:

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| Sophia Gomborg Fellowship in Chemistry | 1955 |
| National Institutes of Health Predoctoral Fellowship | 1956-1960 |
| National Foundation Postdoctoral Fellowship | 1960-1961 |
| ASM Foundation for Microbiology Lecturer | 1989-1990 |
| NIH MERIT AWARD | 1988-1999 |
| Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science | 1997 |

NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

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| Editorial Board, Journal of Virology | 1975-1995 |
| Member, Virology Study Section, N.I.H. | 1975-1979 |
| Member, Division of Cancer Biology and Diagnosis Board of Scientific Councilors, National Cancer Institute | 1982-1986 |
| Editor, Togaviridae and Flaviviridae, Plenum Press | 1986 |
| Section editor, ASM series Microbiology | 1985 |
| Grant Review Committee, Multiple Sclerosis Society | 1986-1992 |
| Chair of Committee, Multiple Sclerosis Society | 1989-1992 |
| Councilor, American Society for Virology (ASV) | 1986-1989 |
| Finance Committee, ASV Chair | 1989-1991 |
| Editorial Board, Virus Research | 1985 - 2001 |
| Advisory Council, Virology Division, IUMS | 1990-1996 |
| President-elect, American Society for Virology | 1991-1992 |
| President, American Society for Virology | 1992-1993 |

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| Chair, Experimental Virology Study Section, NIH | 1994-1996 |
| Member Review Panel for Postdoctoral Fellowships, Howard Hughes Inst. | 1994- 1997 |
| Finance Committee, American Society for Virology | 1994- |
| Chair of Committee | 1998 - |
| American Society for Microbiology Committee on International Activities in Microbiology | 1995- 2000 |
| AAAS Electorate Nominating Committee, Section of Medical Sciences | 1996 - 1999 |
| ASM Committee on History of Microbiology | 1998 – 2002 |
| Chair-elect AAAS Medical Sciences Section | 1999 - 2000 |
| Chair - AAAS Medical Sciences Section | 2000 - 2001 |
| Past-Chair AAAS Medical Science Section | 2001 - 2002 |
| AAAS Program Committee for the National Meeting | 2002 - |

SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS:

American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (FASEB)
 American Association for the Advancement of Science
 American Society of Microbiology
 American Society for Virology

PUBLICATIONS SINCE 1980 ONLY

- Weiss, B., Rosenthal, R. and Schlesinger, S. (1980). The establishment and maintenance of persistent infection by Sindbis virus in BHK cells. **J. Virol.** **33**: 463-474.
- Gibson, R., Kornfeld, S. and Schlesinger, S. (1980). A role of oligosaccharides in glycoprotein biosynthesis. **Trends in Biochemical Sciences.** **5**: 290-293.
- Schlesinger, S. (1980). Synthesis of Viral Proteins in **Cell Membranes and Viral Envelopes in Cell Membranes and Viral Envelopes** (H.A. Blough and J.M. Tiffany, eds.) Academic Press, London.
- Gibson, R. Kornfeld, S. and Schlesinger, S. The Effect of Oligosaccharide chains of different sizes on the maturation and physical properties of the G protein of vesicular stomatitis virus. **J. Biol. Chem.** **256**: 5456-462.
- Weiss, B. and Schlesinger, S. (1981) Defective interfering particles of Sindbis virus do not interfere with the homologous virus obtained from persistently infected BHK cells but do interfere with Semliki Forest virus. **J. Virol.** **37**: 840-844.
- Schlesinger, S. and Gibson, R. (1981). A Role for Oligosaccharides in the Synthesis of the G Protein of Vesicular Stomatitis Virus in Replication of Negative Strand Viruses, **Developments in Cell Biology** **7**: Elsevier, North Holland
- Monroe, S.S., Ou, J-H., Rice, C.M., Schlesinger, S., Strauss, E.G. and Strauss, J.H. (1982). Sequence analysis of cDNA's derived from the RNA or Sindbis Virions and of Defective Interfering Particles. **J. Virol.** **41**: 153-162.
- Crimmins, D. and Schlesinger, S. (1982). Physical Properties of G Protein from Vesicular Stomatitis Virus Measured by Intrinsic Fluorescence and Aggregation. **Biochemistry** **21**: 3518-3524.
- Monroe, S.S. and Schlesinger, S. (1983). RNAs from two independently isolated defective interfering particles of Sindbis virus contain a cellular tRNA sequence at their 5' ends. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA** **80**: 3279-3283.

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- Weiss, B., Levis, R. and Schlesinger, S. (1983). Evolution of virus and defective interfering RNAs in BHK cells persistently infected with Sindbis virus. **J. Virol.** **48**: 676-684.
- Monroe, S.S., and Schlesinger, S. (1984). Common and distinct regions of defective interfering RNAs of Sindbis virus. **J. Virol.** **49**: 865-872.
- Schlesinger, S., Malfer, C. and Schlesinger, M.J. (1984). The formation of vesicular stomatitis virus (San Juan Strain) becomes temperature-sensitive when glucose residues are retained on the oligosaccharides of the the glycoprotein. **J. Biol. Chem.** **259**: 7597-7601.
- Tsiang, M., Monroe, S.S. and Schlesinger, S. (1985). Studies on defective-interfering RNAs of Sindbis virus with and without TRNA^{Asp} sequences at their 5' terminus. **J. Virol.** **54**: 38-44.
- Schlesinger, S., Koyama, A.H., Malfer, C., Gee, S.L. and Schlesinger, M.J. (1985). The effects of inhibitors of glucosidase I on the formation of Sindbis virus. **Virus Research**, **2**: 139-149.
- Schlesinger, M.J. and Schlesinger, S. (1986). Formation and assembly of alphavirus glycoproteins. *in* **Togaviridae and Flaviviridae** (eds. S. Schlesinger and M.J. Schlesinger) Plenum Press.
- Schlesinger, S. and Weiss, B. (1986). Defective RNAs of alphaviruses *in* **Togaviridae and Flaviviridae** (eds. S. Schlesinger and M.J. Schlesinger), Plenum Press.
- Levis, R., Weiss, B.G., Tsiang, M., Huang, H. and Schlesinger, S. (1986). Deletion mapping of Sindbis virus DI RNAs derived from cDNAs defines the sequences essential for replication and packaging. **Cell** **44**: 137-145.
- Smith, M.M., Schlesinger, S. Linstrom, J. and Merlie, J.P. (1986). The effects of inhibiting oligosaccharide trimming by 1-deoxyrojinimycin on the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor. **J. Biol. Chem.** **261**: 14825-14832.
- Schlesinger, S., Levis, R., Weiss, B.G., Tsiang, M. and Huang H. (1987). Replication and packaging sequences in defective interfering RNAs of Sindbis virus. *in* Positive-strand viruses (eds. UCLA Symposia on Molecular & Cellular Biology New Series, Vol. 54, 1987. M. Brinton and R. Rueckert) in Alan Liss, NY.
- Schlesinger, M.J. and Schlesinger, S. (1987). Domains of virus glycoproteins. *in* **Advances in Virus Research**, **33**: 1-44.
- Levis, R., Huang, H., and Schlesinger, S. (1987). Engineered defective interfacing RNAs of Sindbis virus express bacterial chloramphenicol acetyltransferase in avian cells. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.** **84**: 4811-4815.
- Schlesinger, S. (1988). The generation and amplification of DI RNAs. *in* **RNA Genetics**, Volume II, (eds. E. Domingo, J.J. Holland and P. Ahlquist) CRC Press.
- Tsiang, M., Weiss, B.G. and Schlesinger, S. (1988) The effects of 5' terminal modifications on the biological activity of DI RNAs of Sindbis virus. **J. Virol.** **62**: 47-53.

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- Schlesinger, S., Weiss, B., and Nitschko, H. (1990). Sindbis RNAs bind the viral capsid protein specifically and are preferentially encapsidated *in* New aspects of positive-strand RNA Viruses. (eds. M.A. Brinton and F.X. Heinz) Am. Soc. Micro., Washington D.C.
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- Schlesinger, S. and Schlesinger, M.J. (1990) Replication of Togaviridae and Flaviviridae in **VIROLOGY** (eds. B.N. Fields and D.M. Knipe). Raven Press, N.Y.
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- Weiss, B.G. and Schlesinger, S. (1991). Recombination between Sindbis virus RNAs **J. Virol.** **65**: 4017-4025.
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- Geigenmüller-Gnirke, U., Nitschko, H. and Schlesinger, S. (1993) Deletion Analysis of the Capsid Protein of Sindbis Virus: Identification of the RNA Binding Region. **J. Virol.** **67**: 1620-1626.
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- Schlesinger, S., and Weiss, B.G. (1994) Recombination Between Sindbis Virus RNAs. **Arch Virol** [suppl] **9**: 213-220.
- Bredenbeek, P.J., Frolov, I. , Rice, C.R., and Schlesinger, S. (1993) Sindbis Virus Expression Vectors: Packaging of RNA Replicons by Using Defective Helper RNAs. **J. Virol.** **67**: 6439-6446

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- Frolov, I. and Schlesinger, S. (1994) Comparison of the effects of Sindbis virus and Sindbis virus replicons on host cell protein synthesis and cytopathogenicity in BHK cells **J. Virol.** **68**: 1721-1727.
- Weiss, B., Geigenmuller-Gnirke, U. and Schlesinger, S. (1994) Interactions between Sindbis virus RNAs and a 68 amino acid derivative of the viral capsid protein further define the capsid binding site. **Nucleic Acids Research** **22**: 780-786.
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- Schlesinger, S. (1995) RNA viruses as vectors for the expression of heterologous proteins. **Molecular Biotechnology** **3**: 155-165.
- Schlesinger, S. and Schlesinger, M.J. Replication of Togaviridae in **FIELDS VIROLOGY**, third edition pp 825 - 841 (eds. B.N. Fields, D.M. Knipe and P.M. Howley et al.) Lipincott - Raven Press, Philadelphia
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- Frolov, I. and Schlesinger, S. (1996) Translation of Sindbis virus mRNA: Analysis of sequences downstream of the initiating AUG codon that enhance translation. **J. Virol.** **70**: 1182-1190.
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- Agapov, E.V. Frolov, I., Lindenbach, B.D., Pragal, B.M., Schlesinger, S. and Rice, C.M. (1998) Noncytopathic Sindbis virus RNA vectors for heterologous gene expression.

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Ivanova, L., Schlesinger, S. and Olivo, P.D. (1999) Regulated expression of a Sindbis virus replicon by herpesvirus promoters. **J. Virol. 73: 1998-2005.**

Frolov, I., Agapov, E., Hoffman, T.A. jr., Pragai, B.M., Lipka, M., Schlesinger, S. and Rice, C.M. (1999) Selection of RNA replicons capable of persistent non-cytopathic replication in mammalian cells. **J. Virol. 73: 3854-3865.**

Polo JM, Belli BA, Driver DA, Frolov I, Sherrill S, Hariharan MJ, Townsend K, Perri S, Mento SJ, Jolly DJ, Chang SM, Schlesinger S, Dubensky TW, Jr. (1999) Stable alphavirus packaging cell lines for Sindbis virus and Semliki Forest virus-derived vectors. **Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 96:4598-4603.**

Ehrengruber MU, Lundstrom K, Schweitzer C, Heuss C, Schlesinger S, Gähwiler BH: (1999) Recombinant Semliki Forest virus and Sindbis virus efficiently infect neurons in hippocampal slice cultures. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96: 7041-7046.**

Schlesinger, S. (1999) Alphavirus expression systems -promises and problems. **ASM News 65: 688-695.**

Schlesinger, S and Dubensky, T.W. Jr. (1999) Alphavirus vectors for gene expression and vaccines, **Current Opinion in Biotechnology, 10: 434-439.**

Schlesinger, S. (2000) Alphavirus expression vectors in **Advances in Virus Research Academic Press 55: 565-577.**

Schlesinger, S. and Schlesinger, M.J. Replication of Togaviridae in **FIELDS VIROLOGY**, fourth edition Lipincott - Raven Press, Philadelphia in press.

Schlesinger S. (2001) Alphavirus vectors: development and potential therapeutic applications invited review for **Expert Opinion on Biological Therapy 1: 177-191, 2001.**

Schlesinger, MJ and Schlesinger, S. Togaviruses chapter in textbook edited by Nicholas Acheson in press

Web publications:

<http://medicine.wustl.edu/virology/>

PATENTS

Sindbis virus vectors: Patent number 5, 091,309 - with Henry V. Huang, Robin Levis, Barbara Weiss and Manuel Tsiang

Infectious Sindbis virus vectors: Patent number 5,2217,879 - with Henry V. Huang, Robin Levis, Charles M. Rice, Ping Shen and Cheng Xiong

Indicator Cell lines for detecting RNA viruses: Patent number 5,591,579 - with Paul Olivo

Recombinant alphavirus-based vectors with reduced inhibition of cellular macromolecular synthesis:
with Thomas W. Dubensky Jr., John M. Polo, Barbara A. Belli, Sergey A. Dryga and Ilya
Frolov - patent pending

Silent inducible virus replicons and uses thereof: issued - with Paul Olivo

Detection of negative-strand RNA viruses - patent issued - with Paul Olivo, Mark Peeples and Peter
Collins

History of virology: research and publications

I am currently working on a project originally supported by a grant from the Sloan Foundation. This grant was part of the Sloan Foundation Program on the Recent History of Science and Engineering on the Web. This Program was set up to explore the possibility that the Web could be used in an innovative way to obtain an historical record from contributors to the field by having them record their memories on the Web. The project that I am working on is "Viruses from Structure to Biology". The goal of this Web site is to explore the historical developments that led to the determination of the structure and biological functions of viruses and their macromolecular components. I am attempting to investigate the history of how knowledge of the structure of viruses at atomic resolution has impinged on the more biological studies of viruses. I have interviewed and carried out extensive oral histories with several of the scientists who have contributed to the determination of structure.

The Web site address is: <http://medicine.wustl.edu/virology/>

I have completed three oral histories that are now available at the Chemical Heritage Foundation, Chemical Heritage Foundation, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19106. These are with:

Dr. Boris Magasanik, Professor of Biology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Dr. Bernard N. Fields (now deceased) had been Professor and Chairman, Department of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics, Harvard Medical School

Dr. David Baltimore, President of the California Institute of Technology and Nobel Prize winner. In conjunction with my interviews with David Baltimore I also interviewed several of the scientists who worked with him during the early days of the discovery of reverse transcriptase - the work that led to his being awarded the Nobel Prize. These interviews will also be part of the Chemical Heritage documents.

I have interviewed several of the scientists at the Centers for Disease Control who have been involved in the Program for the Eradication of poliovirus. Some of this was incorporated into a symposium that I organized for the meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science in 2000. the symposium was entitled. "Eradication of a Virus: Lessons learned from polio". I gave the introductory historical overview for this symposium.

Ethics

From 1997 until 2000 I taught and helped organize a course entitled Ethics and Research Science. This course was given for the graduate students in the Division of Biology and Biomedical Sciences. For two years I was one of two Co-chairs who were responsible for the organization and implementation of the course.

For the past three years I have been the Faculty Advisor for a seminar series "Science and Society". This is a series that was started by me and a graduate student to introduce topics to the biomedical community

that would be of more general interest and concern. We felt that it was important that scientists and physicians be aware of these issues and also have up-to-date information about what is known. We organized lectures and discussions by visiting scholars or members of the Washington University community on subjects such as: biowarfare, xenotransplantation, false memories, genetically engineered foods and problems of the advancement of women in science.

For the past two years I have been involved in trying to establish a **Center for the Study of Human Values** at Washington University. Our goal is to establish a center of ethics that will include the entire Washington University campus. For most of this period I had been one of only three Faculty members on the working committee. Although only three of us have been doing much of the work, the Chancellor and Deans as well as many of the Faculty, especially members of the Philosophy Department have expressed great interest and support for this type of Center. Although the Center has not yet been established there is now a larger planning committee with funds provided by the Chancellor for taking the steps necessary to set up the Center.